



Active voice:- (Subject=Doer)

Passive voice (Be+v3):- (Subject =Receiver)

Be verb:-

→Is/Am/Are

→Was/Were

→Been

→Being

Active voice:- Mohan stole a car.

Passive voice:- A car was stolen by Mohan .

Active voice:- Kunal loves Radhika.

Passive voice:- Radhika is loved by Kunal.

That letter has delivered by the postman.

The postman has been delivered that letter.

Types of Sentences:-

1. Assertive sentence:-

(a) Affirmative sentence:- Mohan plays cricket.

(b) Negative sentence:- Mohan does not play cricket.

2. Interrogative sentence:-

Are you studying English ?

Have you completed the task ?

Who teaches you ?

3. Imperative Sentence:-

Close the door.

Wait outside.

Please help me.

Work hard.

4. Optative sentence:-

May you succeed in your life.

Congratulations on your victory.

5. Exclamatory sentence:-

Hurrah ! We won the match.

Alas ! He is dead.

